**Supplement 5.** Result of the independent sample test for gender

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Total | Significance (P-value) | | Mean difference | Standard error difference |
| One-sided | Two-sided |
| Equal variances assumed | 0.003 | 0.006 | -1.672 | 0.601 |
| Equal variances not assumed | 0.003 | 0.006 | -1.672 | 0.599 |